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# Wey Biotopes

### **Registration and Disputes in the Swedish Forest**

Mr. Daniel JANONIUS LOWGREN, Sweden













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### Geographical data on natural values in the Swedish Forest has led to land use conficts and legal disputes recently

 Since the 1990's The Swedish Forest Agency been inventoring and registering so called Key Biotopes (or Woodland Key Habitats) in the Forest











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- 68 000 Key Biotopes in a public database













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- 68 000 Key Biotopes in a public database
- Important habitats for threatened species













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 Some landowners have objected to this exercise













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- The registration can hamper the possibility to lodge and/or obtain sustainability certifications, such as FSC or PEFC.













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• Some landowners have objected to this exercise

 The registration can hamper the possibility to lodge and/or obtain sustainability certifications, such as FSC or PEFC.

 Some landowners have taken legal measures against the Forest Agency













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#### Legal disputes regarding data on Key Biotopes

• Six court cases are examined in the paper











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**Supreme Administrative Court** 

Administrative Court of Appeal

**Administrative Court** 











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#### Legal disputes regarding data on Key Biotopes

- Six court cases are examined in the paper
- These are all from the second instance of the Swedish Administrative Courts

• One is still in the highest instance (SAC). SAC decided to give leave to appeal on May 17th 2023 (two weeks ago!)

Supreme Administrative Court

Administrative Court of Appeal

Administrative Court











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#### **Findings**

- Applicable law is not consistent
- Registering a Key Biotope is (probably) an authorative - and appealable - decision
- It is unclear if there is sufficient legal support for these measures.











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#### **Findings**

- Applicable law is not consistent
- Registering a Key Biotope is (probably) an authorative - and appealable - decision
- It is unclear if there is sufficient legal support for these measures.

#### Consequences

- The Forest Agency has suspended the work of registering natural values in the form of Key Biotopes (as of December 2021)
- It is unclear what will happen to the public database of approx. 68 000 Key Biotopes











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#### **Further comments**

- One court case is still not yet valid – what impact could it have?
- How should natural values and bio-diversity be safeguarded henceforth?
- What form of data is politically acceptable?



**Courtesy of Wikipedia Commons** 











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#### Thank you for listening

#### Key Biotopes, Registration and Disputes in the **Swedish Forest (11939)**

Mr. Daniel JANONIUS LOWGREN, Sweden







