FIG WORKING WEEK 2023

28 May - 1 June 2023 Orlando Florida USA

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Mact of Surface **Mining on Food Security in Amansie** West and South **Districts of Ghana**

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Introduction

- Surface mining and agricultural production are competing for the same land
- Change in land use is likely to affect food security especially in rural areas most productive for food
- The objective of this paper is to investigate the impact of surface mining on food security in the study area







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Study Area









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Methodology

- Satellite images were used to produce LULC and Change Detection maps.
- Questionnaires were also administered to ascertain the perception of stakeholders on the effect of mining on food security







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Supervised Classification of Study Area



Supervised Classification of Amansie West and South Districts (2007)





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Working Week 2023 **Bar Chart Representing Temporal Changes of Benchmark Period**



Mining Settlement/Bareland Vegetation Forest







Title

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Effects of Surface Mining on Crops Production

- A number of farmers have lost their farms at the expense of increasing mining operations.
- Loss of the communities' once dense vegetation cover to less dense vegetation.
- The new technologies implemented "Planting for Food and Jobs (PFJ)" have reversed the declined rate of productivity since its implementation.







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Effects of Surface Mining on Food Security

- Contanination of water bodies were used for farming.
- Road road network caused by the heavy machineries used by the miners has denid a smooth access and tranfer of food produce.
- Food utilization and access are the most affected componet of food security.







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Conclusion

- Land acquisition by surface miners is mainly through the traditional leaders but tenant farmers are left out during land acquisition processes.
- The classification shows that mining areas continue to increase but forest areas and vegetation are decreasing.
- The components of food security that are of concern to the communities are utilization and access.







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Recommendations

- A look into the extent at which the chemical used penetrate into the soil.
- For further studies, health implications of farm produce from the mining communities should be analyzed.
- Implementation of farm security policies.







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Acknowledgement

- NELGA-KNUST
- LSD-GhIS
- Other stakeholders







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THANK YOU



