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# The Impact of the General Data Protection Regulation (EU) 2016/679 on Land Surveying in Finland

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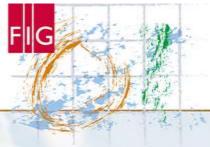












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#### **Background of the GDPR**







- The GDPR entered into force on 24
   May 2016 and will apply beginning 25
   May 2018
- The GDPR repeals the Data
   Protection Directive 95/46/EC and the
   Finnish Personal Data Act (523/1999)
   based on the DPD





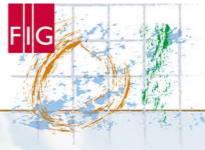












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#### **General Contents of the GDPR**



- The GDPR comprises 11 chapters containing altogether 99 articles on 88 pages
- The GDPR applies to processing of personal data by automated means or by other means which form or are intented to form part of a filing system

















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#### **General Contents of the GPDR**



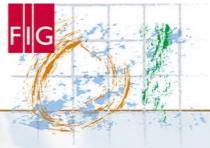
- Personal data governed and protected by the GDPR is information that relates to an identified or identifiable natural person
- Name, identification number, address, phone number and e-mail
- Also location data (real estate identification number?) Sponsors:









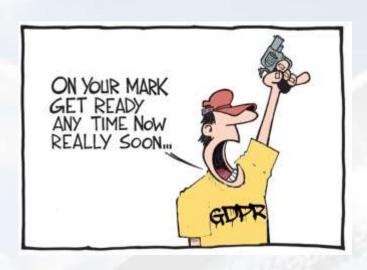


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#### New features in comparison to DPD



- Accountability (Art. 5)
- Right to data portability in certain cases (Art. 20)
- Privacy by design and privacy by default Art. 25)
- Communication of data breaches to the data subject and supervisory authority (Art. 33 and 34)





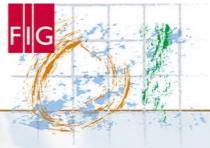












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#### New features in comparison to DPD



- Appointment of Data Protection Officer (DPO)
- Administrative fines for breaches of the GDPR up to 20 billion or 4 % of turnover (Art. 83)





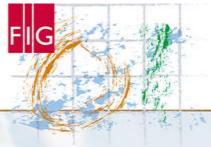












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### Impact of the GDPR on surveying



- Effects in connection to collecting and recording personal data of the parties relating to the surveying activities
- Disclosure of personal data together with real estate information
- Establishment of lawfullness of processing (Art. 6) and fullfillment of core principles (Art. 5 – accountability)





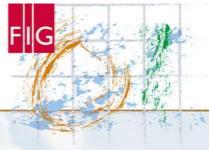












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### Impact of the GDPR on surveying



- Ensuring the fullfillment of the applicable rights of data subjects
- Communication of data breaches and ensuring "privacy by design and privacy by default" in surveying handling systems and other information systems
- Ensuring reliability and trustworthiness in public authority activies in relation to



















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Thank you!

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