Stakeholder Analysis on Implementation of Marine Cadastre in Indonesia

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Introduction

Facts on Indonesia’s marine management:
- Cover 2/3 of its territory ≈ 5.8 million km²
- 5.8 million km² ≈ 0.3 million km² of marine territory + 2.8 million km² of archipelago waters + 2.7 million km² of Exclusive Economic Zone
- Only donated 12% of Indonesia’s gross income of 1998
- No specific policy on marine resources management, including marine cadastre

Introduction

Previous studies:
- Highlighting technical and few legal aspects only
- Not yet institutional aspect
- “institutional development is necessary for adoption of long-term strategic action (Enemark, 2005)”
- A need to identify stakeholders, their interest, conflicts and relation
Stakeholder Analysis

“Identification of project’s key stakeholders, an assessment of their interest, and how those interest affect project’s risk and viability” (Allen and Kilvington, 2001)

Stakeholder

Classified under marine space:
- Development
- Utilization
- Tenureships
  - Coastal and Small Island Management
  - Management of Seaside Exploitation
  - Sea Pollution and Damages
  - Tourism
  - Marine Ecosystem Conservation
Capacity Assessment

- Tasks divided based on major subject
- Each subject includes marine resources management
- But, marine resources have not been well-managed
- Ministry of Marine and Fisheries established on 2005
- It covers all marine resources management issues
- But also overlaps others’ jurisdiction

Lesson Learned

- No national policy on marine cadastre existed
- Lots of stakeholder with different interests
- Each stakeholder covers marine issues
- Ministry of Marine and Fisheries covers all marine issues and overlaps others’ jurisdiction
- Only National Land Agency covers (land) cadastre issues
Recommendation

- Re-organisation of Ministry of Marine and Fisheries
- Focus on fishery
- Acts as coordinator on establishment of national marine policy, including marine cadastre
- Give National Land Agency full power on managing land, marine space & space tenureship

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